## Clicker Qs about Stacks and Queues

Q1: Suppose we start with an empty stack and do the following operations:

push(1) push(2) pop() push(3) push(4) pop() pop()

What will be on the top of the stack?

- A. 1
- B. 2
- C. 3
- D. 4

Answer A: 1

Q2: Suppose we start with an empty queue and do the following operations:

```
enqueue(1)
     enqueue(2)
     dequeue()
     enqueue(3)
     enqueue(4)
     dequeue()
     dequeue()
What will be at the rear of the queue?
```

A. 2

B. 3

C. 4

D. This is a trick question; we can only see the front of the queue

Answer D: We can only see the front of the queue,

Q3: Suppose we start with an empty queue and do the following operations:

```
enqueue(1)
     enqueue(2)
     dequeue()
     enqueue(3)
     enqueue(4)
     dequeue()
     dequeue()
What will be at the front of the queue?
```

A. 1

B. 2

C. 3

D. 4

Answer D: 4

## Which is correct?

- A. Stacks use a First In First Out protocol; Queues use a Last In Last Out protocol
- B. Stacks use a First In Last Out protocol; Queues use a Last In First Out protocol
- C. Stacks use a Last In First Out protocol; Queues use a Last In Last Out protocol
- D. Stacks use a Last In Last Out protocol; Queues use a First In Last Out protocol

## Answer C:

Stacks are Last In – First Out (which is the same as First In – Last Out). Queues are Last In – Last Out (which is the same as First In – First Out)